

Certain Results on 3-Dissection of Ratio of Infinite Products

Neera A. Herbert

Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Sam Higginbottom Institute of Agriculture, Technology & Sciences, Allahabad

Email: neera.herbert@yahoo.com

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Abstract: The m-dissection of the power series $P = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n q^n$ is the representation of P as $P = P_0 + P_1 + \dots + P_{m-1}$, where $P_k = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{mn+k} q^{mn+k}$. The m-dissection of continued fractions are represented in terms of power series and infinite products. In this paper, an attempt has been made to obtain results on 3- dissection of ratio of infinite products.

1. Introduction

The oldest and the most famous theorem associated with Ramanujan's career is the Rogers Ramanujan continued fraction given by

$$C(q) = 1 + \frac{q}{1+} \frac{q^2}{1+} \frac{q^3}{1+} \dots = \frac{(q^2, q^3; q^5)_{\infty}}{(q^2, q^3; q^5)_{\infty}}.$$

Andrew¹ and Hirschhorn² have given the 2-dissection and 5-dissection of $C(q)$

$$R(q) = 1 + \frac{q(1+q)}{1+} \frac{q^2(1+q^2)}{1+} \frac{q^3(1+q^3)}{1+} \dots$$

Ramanujan³ gave the following result for $R(q)$

$$(1.1) \quad R(q) = \frac{(q^3, q^3; q^6)_{\infty}}{(q, q^5; q^6)_{\infty}}$$

Neera A. Bhagirathi⁴ obtained above result as special case.

The m-dissection of the power series $P = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n q^n$ is the representation of P

as $P = P_0 + P_1 + \dots + P_{m-1}$, where $P_k = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_{mn+k} q^{mn+k}$

Neera A. Herbert ⁵ has obtained 4-dissection of Ramanujan's continued fraction .

Here an attempt has been made to obtain 3-dissection of ratio of infinite products.

2. Notations

Suppose that $|q| < 1$, where q is non-zero complex number, this condition ensures that all the infinite products that we use will converge. We will use the notation,

$$(2.1) \quad (z; q)_{\infty} = \prod_{n=0}^{\infty} (1 - zq^n),$$

$$(2.2) \quad [z; q]_{\infty} = (z; q)_{\infty} (z^{-1}q; q)_{\infty} \quad \text{for } z \neq 0$$

and often we write

$$(2.3) \quad [z_1, z_2, \dots, z_n; q]_{\infty} = [z_1; q]_{\infty} [z_2; q]_{\infty} \dots [z_n; q]_{\infty}$$

The following facts can be easily verified;

$$(2.4) \quad [z^{-1}; q]_{\infty} = -z^{-1} [z; q]_{\infty} = [zq; q]_{\infty},$$

$$(2.5) \quad [z, zq; q^2]_{\infty} = [z; q]_{\infty},$$

$$(2.6) \quad [z, -z; q]_{\infty} = [z^2; q^2]_{\infty},$$

$$(2.7) \quad [z^{-1}q; q]_{\infty} = [z; q]_{\infty},$$

$$(2.8) \quad [-1; q]_{\infty} [q; q^2]_{\infty} = 2.$$

Also, we have the following general relations;

Suppose

$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n; b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n \in C \setminus \{0\}$ satisfy

- i) $a_i \neq q^n a_j$ for $i \neq j$ and any $n \in \mathbb{Z}$
- ii) $a_1 a_2 \dots a_n = b_1 b_2 \dots b_n$.

Then,

$$(2.9) \quad \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\prod_{j=1}^n [a_i^{-1} b_j; q]_{\infty}}{\prod_{j=1, j \neq i}^n [a_i^{-1} a_j; q]_{\infty}} = 0.$$

This theorem appears without proof as given by Slater⁶ and with a proof as given by Lewis⁷.

3. Main Results

$$(3.1) \quad \frac{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}},$$

$$(3.2) \quad \frac{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} - \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}},$$

where $|q^j| < 1$ and j is any positive integer.

Proof: To prove (3.1), we consider

$$(3.3) \quad \frac{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} = R(q^j),$$

where $|q^j| < 1$ and j is any positive integer.

Now, setting $(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4; b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4) = (1, -1, q^j, q^{7j}; q^{3j}, q^{9j}, -q^{-2j}, q^{-2j})$ and taking q^{12j} for q in (2.9), we get

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}, -q^{-2j}, q^{-2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[-1, q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{[-q^{3j}, -q^{9j}, q^{-2j}, -q^{-2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[-1, -q^j, -q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} \\ & + \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{8j}, -q^{-3j}, q^{-3j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{-j}, -q^{-j}, q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{[q^{-4j}, q^{2j}, -q^{-9j}, q^{-9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{-7j}, -q^{-7j}, q^{-6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

By applying (2.4) to (2.8) in above equation, we get

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{[-q^{3j}, -q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[-q^j, -q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} = \frac{2}{[q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty} [q^{4j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty} (-q^{-4j})} \\ & \times \left[\frac{-q^{-4j} [q^{2j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} \frac{[q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} - \frac{q^{-2j} [q^{4j}, q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} \frac{[q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

By using (2.2) we get

$$\begin{aligned} (3.4) \quad R(q^j) + R(-q^j) &= \frac{2[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \\ &\times \left[\frac{1}{[q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^{2j}}{[q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

Let $\alpha_1(q^{2j}) = \frac{1}{2} [R(q^j) + R(-q^j)],$

$$(3.5) \quad \alpha_1(q^{2i}) = \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}.$$

Again setting

$(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4; b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4) = (1, -1, q^{11j}, -q^{13j}; q^{9j}, q^{9j}, -q^j, -q^{5j}; q^{12j})$ and taking q^{12j} for q in (2.9), we get

$$\frac{[q^{9j}, q^{9j}, -q^j, -q^{5j}; q^{12j}]_\infty}{[-1, q^{11j}, -q^{13j}; q^{12j}]_\infty} + \frac{[-q^{9j}, -q^{9j}, q^j, q^{5j}; q^{12j}]_\infty}{[-1, -q^{11j}, q^{13j}; q^{12j}]_\infty} + \frac{[q^{-2j}, q^{-2j}, -q^{-10j}, -q^{-6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty}{[q^{-11j}, -q^{-11j}, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty} + \frac{[-q^{-4j}, -q^{-4j}, q^{-12j}, q^{-8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty}{[-q^{-13j}, q^{-13j}, -q^{-2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty} = 0.$$

Dividing by $[-q^j, q^j, q^{7j}, -q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_\infty$ and using (2.2) to (2.7), we get

$$(3.6) \quad R(q^j) - R(-q^j) = \frac{\left[\frac{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_\infty}{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_\infty} - \frac{[-q^{3j}, -q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, -q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_\infty} \right]}{2q^{-j} \frac{[-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^{-j}, q^{-j}, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}} + \frac{2q^j \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^j, -q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}}{2q^j \frac{[-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}} + \frac{2q^j \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^j, -q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}}{2q^j \frac{[-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}},$$

$$\beta_1(q^{2j}) = \frac{1}{2} [R(q^j) - R(-q^j)],$$

$$(3.7) \quad \beta_1(q^{2j}) = -\frac{q^j [-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} + \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^j, -q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty},$$

By using (3.5) and (3.7), we get

$$(3.8) \quad R(q^j) = \alpha_1(q^{2j}) + \beta_1(q^{2j})$$

$$= \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}$$

$$- \frac{q^j [-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}$$

$$+ \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^j, -q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty},$$

Now by applying (2.2) and (3.3), we obtain

$$\frac{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]}{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]} = \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}$$

$$+ \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^j, -q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}.$$

Now, To prove (3.2), we consider (3.4)

$$R(q^j) + R(-q^j) = \frac{2[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} \left[\frac{1}{[q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} + \frac{q^{2j}}{[q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} \right]$$

$$+ \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}.$$

Multiplying (3.4) by

We get

$$(3.9) \quad R(q^j)^{-1} + R(-q^j)^{-1} = \frac{2[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}; q^{24j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{4j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty [q^{6j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} \\ \times \left[\frac{1}{[q^{2j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} + \frac{q^{2j}}{[q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} \right]$$

$$\alpha_2(q^{2j}) = \frac{1}{2} [R(q^j)^{-1} + R(-q^j)^{-1}]$$

$$(3.10) \quad \alpha_2(q^{2j}) = \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} \\ + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}.$$

Now, let

$$\beta_2(q^{2j}) = \frac{1}{2} [R(q^j)^{-1} - R(-q^j)^{-1}]$$

Multiplying (3.6) by

$$\frac{[q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[q^{6j}; q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}, \text{ we get}$$

$$(3.11) \quad \beta_2(q^{2j}) = \frac{q^j [-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_\infty} \\ - \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_\infty [q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_\infty}$$

By using (3.10) and (3.11) we get (3.2)

$$R(q^j)^{-1} = \alpha_2(q^{2j}) + \beta_2(q^{2j}),$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3.12) \quad R(q^j)^{-1} = & \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \\
 & + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \\
 & + \frac{q^j [-q^{4j}, -q^{4j}, q^{12j}, q^{8j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \\
 & - \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}},
 \end{aligned}$$

By applying (2.2) and (3.3), we obtain

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{[q^j, q^{7j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{3j}, q^{9j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty}} = & \frac{[q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \\
 & + \frac{q^{2j} [q^{2j}, q^{4j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{4j}, q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}} \\
 & - \frac{q^j [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, -q^{10j}, -q^{6j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{2j}, q^{2j}, q^{14j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}{[-q^j, q^j, -q^{2j}; q^{12j}]_{\infty} [q^{6j}, q^{12j}, q^{18j}; q^{24j}]_{\infty}}.
 \end{aligned}$$

4. Special cases

(i) Substituting $j=1$ in main result (3.1), we get

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4.1) \quad \frac{[q^3, q^9; q^{12}]_{\infty}}{[q, q^7; q^{12}]_{\infty}} = & \frac{[q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^6; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^4, q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} \\
 & + \frac{q^2 [q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^6; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^{12}, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} \\
 & + \frac{q [q^2, q^2, -q^{10}, -q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[-q, q, -q^2; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}.
 \end{aligned}$$

By applying (2.5) in (4.1), we obtain

$$(4.2) \quad \frac{[q^3; q^6]_{\infty}}{[q; q^6]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^6; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^4, q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^2 [q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^6; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^{12}, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q [q^2, q^2, -q^{10}, -q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[-q, q, -q^2; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty}},$$

(ii) Substituting $j=1$ in main result (3.2), we get

$$(4.3) \quad \frac{[q, q^7; q^{12}]_{\infty}}{[q^3, q^9; q^{12}]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^4, q^6, q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^2 [q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^6, q^{12}, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} - \frac{q [q^2, q^2, -q^{10}, -q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[-q, q, -q^2; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^6, q^{12}, q^{18}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}.$$

By applying (2.5) in (4.3), we obtain

$$(4.4) \quad \frac{[q; q^6]_{\infty}}{[q^3; q^6]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^4, q^6, q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^2 [q^2, q^4; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^6, q^{12}, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} - \frac{q [q^2, q^2, -q^{10}, -q^6; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^2, q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[-q, q, -q^2; q^{12}]_{\infty} [q^6, q^{12}, q^{18}; q^{24}]_{\infty}},$$

(iii) Substituting $j=2$ in (3.1) and applying (2.2), we get

$$(4.5) \quad \frac{[q^6, q^{18}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^4, q^8; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^{12}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}{[q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^8, q^{24}; q^{48}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^4 [q^4, q^8; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^{12}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}{[q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^8, q^{24}, q^{20}; q^{48}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^2 [q^4, q^4, -q^{20}, -q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^4; q^{48}]_{\infty}}{[-q^2, q^2, -q^4; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^{24}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}.$$

(iv) Substituting $j=2$ in (3.2) and applying (2.2), we get

$$(4.6) \quad \frac{[q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^6, q^{18}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^4, q^8; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^{20}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}{[q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^8, q^{12}, q^{24}; q^{28}]_{\infty}} + \frac{q^4 [q^4, q^8; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^{28}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}{[q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^8, q^{12}, q^{24}, q^{20}; q^{48}]_{\infty}} - \frac{q^2 [q^4, q^4, -q^{20}, -q^{12}; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^4, q^4, q^{20}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}{[-q^2, q^2, -q^4; q^{24}]_{\infty} [q^{12}, q^{12}, q^{24}; q^{48}]_{\infty}}.$$

(v) By taking $j=2$ in (3.3) and applying (2.2) and (2.6), we get relation between $R(q)$ and $R(q^2)$.

$$(4.4) \quad R(q^2) = \frac{[q^6, q^{18}; q^{24}]_{\infty}}{[q^2, q^{14}; q^{24}]_{\infty}} = \frac{[q^3, -q^3 q^9, -q^9; q^{12}]_{\infty}}{[q, -q, q^7, -q^7; q^{12}]_{\infty}} = R(q)R(-q).$$

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